

# Role of the Deployed Industrial Hygiene Officer for the Navy Environmental Health Center

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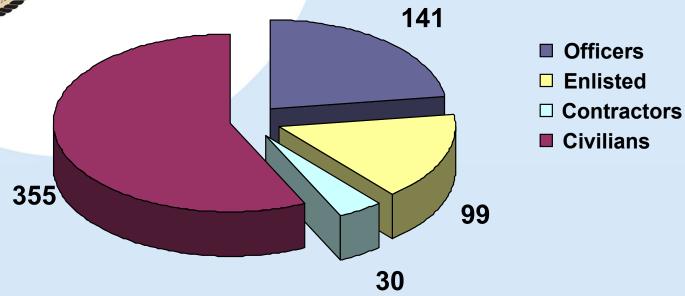
## **History of NEHC**

- 1967: Naval Ordnance Systems Command Environmental Health Center
- 1970: Naval Ordnance Environmental Health Center (NOEHC), NAVORD
- 1971: Navy Industrial Environmental Health Center (NIEHC).
- 1974: Naval Environmental Health Center
- 2002:Commanding Officer of NEHC designated Deputy Chief, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, for Environmental Health
- 2005: Re-aligned under the Navy Medicine Support Command (NMSC) as an echelon 4 command.





## **Personnel Strength**



**Total Assigned Personnel as of** 

April 2006: 625



## **Depth of Capabilities**

- Preventive Medicine
- Environmental Health
- Occupational Medicine
- Industrial Hygiene
- Entomology
- Microbiology
- Biochemistry
- CBRE Detection, Monitoring, and Assessment
- Audiology

- Epidemiology
- Health Promotion
- Health Risk Assessment
- Health Risk Communication
- Industrial Toxicology
- Reproductive Hazard Assessment
- Cancer Cluster Investigations
- Submarine Atmosphere Assessment



# Readiness Support Team Directorate CAPT Ann Fallon, MC

### **Functional Areas (Departments)**

- Occupational and Environmental Medicine CAPT Garry Rudolph, MC
- Population Health CAPT Jim Lamar, MC
- Expeditionary Preventive Medicine CAPT Mike Henderson, MSC
- Industrial Hygiene CDR Jerry Formisano, MSC
- Environmental Programs Ms. Yvonne Walker, GS-14



# Industrial Hygiene Department

**CDR Jerry Formisano, MSC** 

- Functional Teams (Divisions)
  - Operating Forces
  - Acquisition Technical Support
  - MEDOSH



# Industrial Hygiene Department

- Providing design solutions to identified health risks for all DoD personnel exposed to chemical or physical stressors
- Support to the Fleet, Shore commands, and Marine Corps units
- Support to higher echelons to enable data-driven policy and decision-making



### IH PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

- BUMED (M3B3 Support)
- CNO (N09) Support
- FDPMU Training Support
- DOEHRS
- NOED
- Submarine Support
- HMIRS Management

- WSESRB
- CIHLs
- Joint Strike Fighter
- TYCOM Support
- SME for Lead, Beryllium, Mold, Ergonomics, Indoor Air Quality
- Asbestos contracts for analysis and proficiency



## Joint Strike Fighter ESOH IPT







Identify, define, and resolve life cycle environmental, safety, and occupational health concerns.

Draft Updated 11/03



## Future Carrier Program ESOH IPT





MISSION: Meeting carrier life cycle ESOH requirements by assessing cost impacts; minimizing programmatic and personnel risks; and improving operational superiority and affordability through deliberate and early planning, timely execution, and partnership with industry. Draft Updated 11/03



# Submarine Materials Review



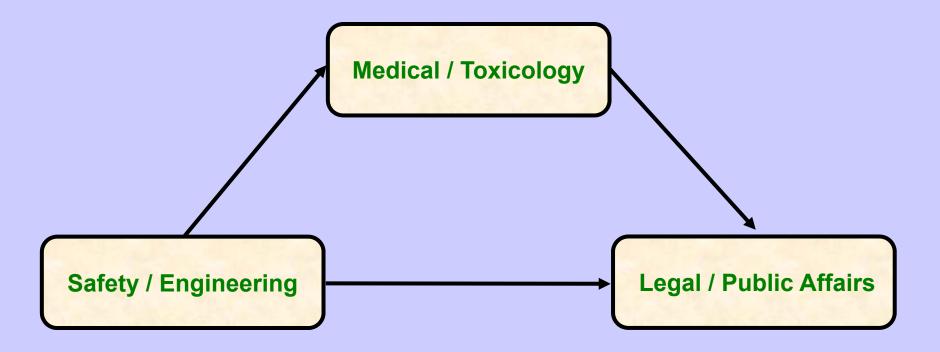
- Compounds
- Atmosphere
- New Construction
- Maintenance
- Special Ops







## Industrial Hygienist Role





# **Expeditionary Preventive Medicine (EPM) Department**

- Functional Teams (Divisions)
  - Readiness, Operations and Logistics
  - Doctrine and Training
  - Science and Technology



## **Expeditionary Preventive Medicine**

- Forward Deployable Preventive Medicine Units (FDPMU)
  - Joint FHP asset assembled from worldwide NEHC assets
  - Provides state-of-the-art detection and "real-time" on-site analytical and assessment capability for environmental contaminants, disease outbreaks, pathogenic organisms, disease vectors, and CBR agents and contamination
  - Teams are typically comprised of 13 members with four components: Prev Med, Chemical/Radiation, Microbiology, and Disease Vector.
  - Deploy within 96 hours of official validation
  - Deployed 22 FDPMUs since 2002 to OIF, Haiti, GITMO, Katrina, Pakistan and Tsunami Relief with 252 personnel









#### Forward Deployable Preventive Medicine Unit



#### What is the FDPMU ....

- Joint service asset
- Specialized preventive medicine support to forward deployed U.S. forces and JTF Commanders
- Mobile, agile, rapidly deployable with state-of-the-art detection and diagnostic equipment yielding <u>real-time analytical</u> <u>capabilities</u>
  - Small Footprint
  - Self-sustaining consumables for up to 60-days
- Flexibility to task organize to meet any contingency from small-scale humanitarian support to major theater war
- Adaptable to operate from fixed or mobile land bases to maritime platforms
- Requires BOS and C<sup>4</sup> integration with intheater operations



## Forward Deployable Preventive Medicine Unit



## **Components – Weight and Cube ....**

Micro  Prev Med  Rad * (Sub-comp of Chem)	
Chem Logistics Support  Disease Vector	

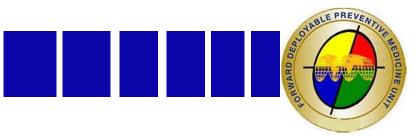
Manning Structure	Weight	Cube
1 Micro	325	500
1 Lab Tech		
1 Biochem #		
1 PMO	500	65
1 EHO		
2 PMTs		
1 IHO	4470	525
2 PMTs		
1 Biochem #		
1 Ento	2030	180
2 PMTs		
1 Gen Duty HM	3810	675
1 PMT °	68130	8713
	(CESE)	(CESE)
1 IHO *	1505	210
1 RHO #		
13 Total	83770	10868

# Available as augmentees only

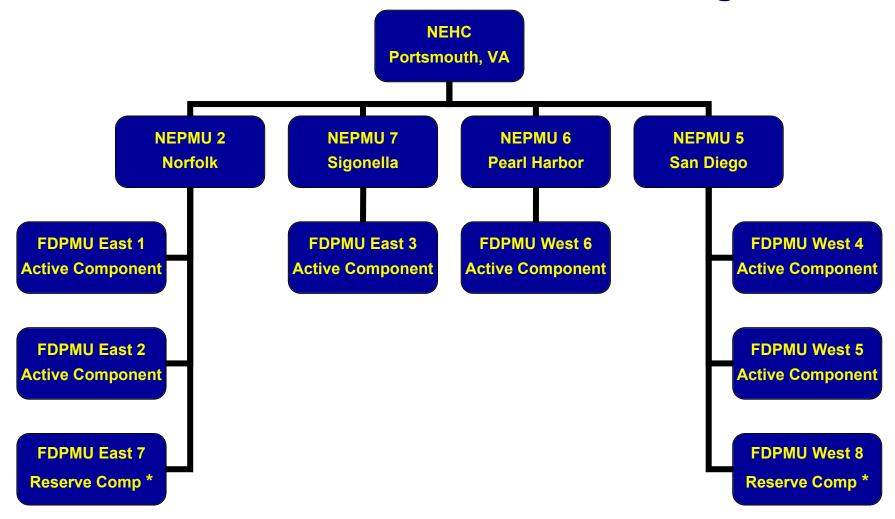
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup> Primary assignment to DV Comp

<sup>\*</sup> Chem Comp IHO dual-hatted





### **Current Worldwide Command Configuration**





#### **FDPMU Primary Mission ....**

"To provide Force Health Protection by rapidly assessing, preventing, and controlling health threats in a theater of operations and enhancing organic Preventive Medicine assets"





## **IHO Role**

- Connecting Professional Disciplines
- Deciphering Complex Issues
- Immediate Answers, Immediate Response
- Flexibility and Adaptability





#### **FDPMU Evolution ....**

- MMART → 1970's-1999
  - Involved basic Preventive Medicine and Vector Control
- FDL (Forward Deployable Lab) → 1990-1998
  - Microbiology Lab (designed in response to Gulf War)
- PM-MMART (Preventive Medicine Mobile Medical Augmentation Readiness Team) → 2000-2003
  - Enhanced Deployment Medical Surveillance functions and Prev Med deployment teams - 6 teams
  - Incorporated FDL and CBR Analytical Capability
- FDPMU → 2004 and beyond
  - Navy's Level III Deployable Preventive Medicine Capability and Disease Medical Surveillance Platform – 8 teams
  - Pursuing warfighter validation to become Navy Program of Record



## **Upcoming EPM Operations**

- USNS Mercy Deployment May 06
- Two FDPMU Intermediate Training Courses May/June 06
- Two FDPMU Operational Readiness Evaluation Courses July/August 06
- Battle Skills Training Course May 06
- Sea Breeze Exercise July/Aug 06
- OIF 06-08: Four FDPMU Teams deploying ISO GWOT (each for 6 months)



# NEHC Support to Joint Force Health Protection Transformation







"The Military Departments shall employ flexible, modular, scalable, and interchangeable medical capabilities, logistics, and information management / technology systems to ensure that the best possible medical and rehabilitative carte is delivered to support military operations anywhere in the world".... Paul Wolfowitz





### Recent Deployments....

- Combat Operations Support:
  - OIF I: 3 teams
  - OIF II: 4 teams
  - OIF 04-06: 4 teams
- Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief Support
  - Hurricane Ivan: Sept 2004
  - Tsunami in SE Asia: Jan May 2005
  - Hurricane Katrina: Sept 2005
  - Earthquake in Pakistan: *Oct 2005*
- Other
  - OEF Detainee Ops: 4 teams from Jan 02 May 04
  - Haiti: Mar-Jun 04

Steady State: 25-40% NEHC personnel deployed





#### Force Health Protection Efforts.....

#### Capabilities Offered

- Provides rapid detection of CBR, or environmental hazards
- minimize casualty flow
- Provides endemic, infectious disease assessment
- Conducts medical and disease vector surveillance operations
- •Supports First Responders with on-site and deep reach back analytical, consultative capabilities
- Provides realistic CBR / WMD medical scenario training and exercises

# Operational Risk Communication Expertise

- Communicates health threats to theater commanders and surgeons
   other field personnel
- Assesses hazards, evaluate risk management options, provide recommendations for controls or threat reduction
- Connects Risk Com to existing Operational Risk Management Plans



## Forward Deployable Preventive Medicine Unit



#### **SEA STRIKE**

#### PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

- Disease vector control
- Camp sanitation
- Disease outbreak investigation

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SITE ASSESSMENT

- Identify vector, chem, bio, rad threats
- Document identified threats
- Health Risk Assessment
- Hazard mitigation

#### **RISK COMMUNICATION**

- Risk assessment
- Risk reduction

#### **SEA SHIELD**

#### **HOMELAND SECURITY**

- Maritime interdiction support
- CBRN detection & analysis

## ASYMMETRIC THREATS TO LITTORAL CONTROL

- CBRN detection & analysis
- Collection, reach-back expertise

#### **SHORE-BASED SUPPORT**

- Public Health
- Toxic chemical identification
- Infectious disease identification

#### **SEA BASING**

#### **RAPID DEPLOYABILITY**

- Movement within a 96 hour window
- Self-sustainable for 30 days

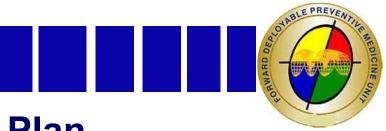
#### **SEA BASED FDPMU**

- Configurable for any platform
- Expertise "just over the horizon"

### SHIPBOARD FORWARD DEPLOYABILITY

- On-hand 24/7 for use by ground forces
- Immediate force health protection reach-back

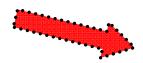




## **Master Training Plan....**

## Navy Training System Plan (NTSP)

 Provides external funding for required team training and quotas for critical courses



#### **Unit Level Sustainment**

- Compliments FDPMU Trng Prgm
- Individual, component, team focus
- Mix of didactic and field exercises

#### **FDDMU Training Program**

- Unit Level Requirements
  - Battle Skills
  - FPAE PAT program, QA/QC
- Basic Course
  - Orientation, Equipment, TTX
- Intermediate Course
  - EHSA, Risk Com, Sampling
- ORE / Advanced Course
  - Deployment certification
  - Full Scale Exercise scenario driven



## **IHO Role Summary**

- Presenting Science in a Military Setting
- Transferring IH professional Skills to a Deployed Environment
- Increased Need for Adaptable, Capable Scientists for Immediate Response
- New and Evolving Training



# Questions?







